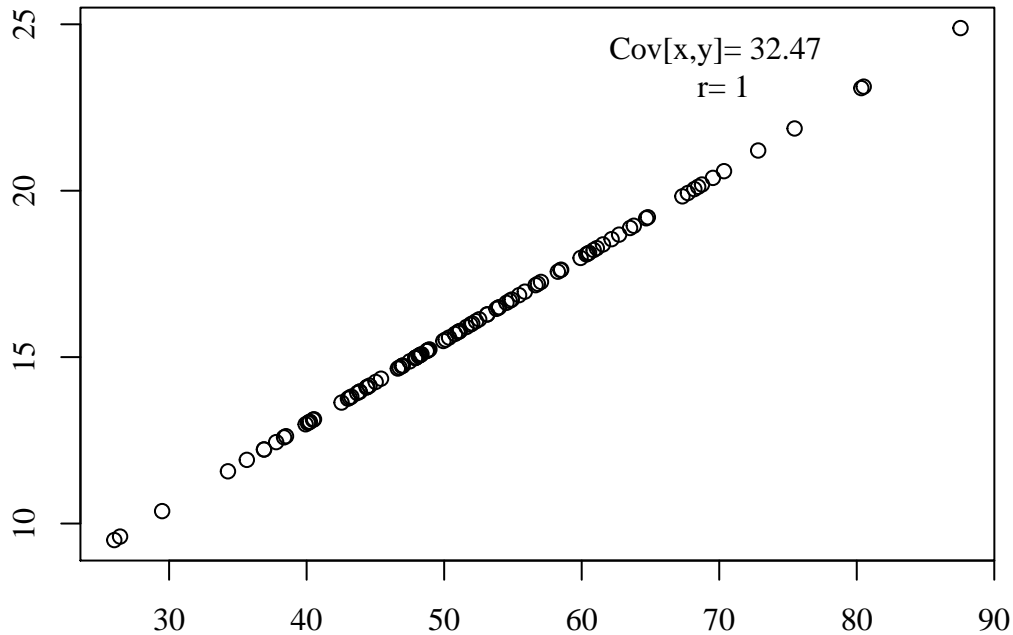


y: the DV



x: the IV